

FINAL ANSWER KEY

Paper: 067 - Principles of the Probation System
Date of Test 24-04-2023

Question1:-A Punishment technique that requires an offender to serve a short prison term prior to release on probation for the purpose of encouraging future crime avoidance and behaviour change is called

- A:-Shock Probation
- B:-Recognizance
- C:-Remission
- D:-Parole

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question2:-Substitution of one form of punishment for a lighter form is known as

- A:-Remission
- B:-Respite
- C:-Commutation
- D:-Pardon

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question3:-Which rule of the Tokyo Rules mandate that non-custodial measures imposing an obligation on the offender, applied before or instead of formal proceedings or trial, shall require the offender's consent?

- A:-Rule 3.4
- B:-Rule 3.2
- C:-Rule 5.3
- D:-Rule 8.2

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question4:-With the passing of the probation of Offenders Act in 1907, volunteers, otherwise known as _____, were given official status and thus became the first probation officers

- A:-Jailers
- B:-Recorders
- C:-Jury
- D:-Court Missionaries

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question5:-The first state to adopt probation in India was

- A:-State of Bombay
- B:-State of Oudh
- C:-State of Madras
- D:-State of Bengal

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question6:-Section _____ of CrPC allows release of the offender on probation on fulfilling certain conditions in lieu of his/her stay in prison on conviction.

- A:-Section 368
- B:-Section 360
- C:-Section 390
- D:-Section 346

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question7:-Under Juvenile Justice Act 2015, the offences for which maximum punishment is imprisonment up to three years are:

- A:-Petty offences
- B:-Heinous offences
- C:-Serious offences
- D:-Bailable offences

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question8:-Which provision of probation of offenders act, 1958 protects any probation officer for acts done in good faith done?

- A:-Section 3
- B:-Section 16
- C:-Section 18
- D:-Section 12

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question9:-As per Probation of Offenders Act, 1958, a probation officer is

- A:-A person appointed to be a probation officer by the State Government or recognised as such by the State Government
- B:-Any person provided for the purpose of probation by a society recognised in this behalf by the state government
- C:-Only (1)
- D:-Both (1) and (2)

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question10:-The term "Probation" is derived from the Latin word Probare which means:

- A:-To hide
- B:-To test or to prove
- C:-To expose or open
- D:-None of the above

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question11:-Section 265A to 265L of the Criminal Procedure Code, 1973 provide for _____ under specified conditions.

- A:-Compounding
- B:-Plea Bargaining
- C:-Commutation
- D:-Discharge

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question12:-The compendium of United Nations Standards and Norms in Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice was first published in the year

- A:-1990
- B:-1992
- C:-1995
- D:-1998

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question13:-The United Nations Guidelines for the prevention of Juvenile Delinquency is also known as

- A:-Riyadh Guidelines
- B:-Tokyo Rules

- C:-Beijing Rules
- D:-Kyoto Guidelines
- Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question14:-The Handbook for prison leaders, 2010 was prepared by

- A:-ECOSOC
- B:-UNEP
- C:-UNCITRAL
- D:-UNODC
- Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question15:-The Indian Jail Reforms Committee 1919-20 was headed by:

- A:-Justice M.C. Chagla
- B:-Alexander Cardew
- C:-Mathew Pitt
- D:-Justice A.N. Mulla
- Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question16:-_____ want a system of punishments designed so that everyone can feel a maximum of security

- A:-Anarchists
- B:-Deontologists
- C:-Utilitarians
- D:-Theologists
- Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question17:-The study of prisons and prison systems is known as

- A:-Criminology
- B:-Penology
- C:-Criminal anthropology
- D:-Criminalistics
- Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question18:-In which famous decision did the United State Supreme Court held that "the accused is not criminally responsible if his unlawful act was the product of mental disease or mental defect?"

- A:-Roe v. Wade
- B:-Skinner v. Oklahoma
- C:-Miranda v. Arizona
- D:-Unites States v. Durham
- Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question19:-The 'Association for the Scientific Treatment of Criminals' was established in London in the year:

- A:-1981
- B:-1961
- C:-1841
- D:-1931
- Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question20:-Probation reflects the _____ approach to criminal justice

- A:-Welfare
- B:-Punitive
- C:-Pecuniary
- D:-Juridical
- Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question21:-All the following are true about probation in Australia except:

- A:-Probation seen as a form of penalty in itself
- B:-The chief purpose of probation is rehabilitative
- C:-Probation was considered as a replacement for punishment
- D:-The direction of probationary service was different from that of UK
- Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question22:-In 1840s, Britain Mathew Davenport Hill, a recorder in the Birmingham court, began to experimentally impose _____ on the condition that the defendant be under the supervision of a responsible adult

- A:-Community service
- B:-Fine
- C:-Victim compensation
- D:-Token sentences of one day
- Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question23:-In the United States of America, John Augustus, a Boston shoemaker who first represented _____ in the courts is commonly recognised as the originator of probation

- A:-Drunkards
- B:-Juveniles
- C:-Pick pocketers
- D:-Beggars
- Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question24:-The classic text L'UomoDelinquente which marked the beginning of 'the idea of a distinctive science of the criminal' was published by:

- A:-Bentham
- B:-Foucault
- C:-Beccaria
- D:-Lombroso
- Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question25:-Which US State enacted the first probation Statute in 1878?

- A:-Alabama
- B:-Minnesota
- C:-Massachusetts
- D:-Vermont
- Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question26:-An obligation in a court of law to perform a specific duty, e.g., to appear in court, as a condition for referral is termed as:

- A:-Shock Probation
- B:-Recognisance
- C:-Remission
- D:-Parole
- Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question27:-When a convict is completely absolved of the sentences, punishments and disqualifications, it is called:

- A:-Reprieve
- B:-Respite
- C:-Pardon
- D:-Remission

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question28:-all persons subjects to prosecution, trial or the execution of a sentence can be termed as:

- A:-Probationer
- B:-Delinquent
- C:-Offender
- D:-Accomplice

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question29:-Sentences that are added together in determining the total time to be served are:

- A:-Consecutive sentences
- B:-Concurrent sentences
- C:-Complex sentences
- D:-Simple sentence

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question30:-Under Juvenile Justice Act 2015, a juvenile is a child below the age of:

- A:-16 years
- B:-12 years
- C:-18 years
- D:-21 years

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question31:-The purpose of the _____ is to provide the court, at its request , with information about the offender which will be taken into account when the judge is considering sentencing options prior to passing sentence

- A:-Pre-sentence Report
- B:-Inquiry Report
- C:-Social assistance report
- D:-Community service report

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question32:-Which provision of probation of offenders Act 1958 states that a person found guilty of an offence and released under probation shall not suffer disqualification attached to a conviction of an offence?

- A:-Section 12
- B:-Section 13
- C:-Section 14
- D:-Section 16

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question33:-The National Offender Management Service (NOMS) was established by combining the prison and probation services in the UK in the year:

- A:-1951
- B:-1999
- C:-2004
- D:-2001

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question34:-The probation Act of 1925, the first federal statute that provided for a probation system in the federal courts of US was signed by which president of USA?

- A:-Calvin Coolidge
- B:-John F Kennedy
- C:-Ronald Regan
- D:-Franklin D Roosevelt

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question35:-The Guidelines on Justice in Matters involving child victims and and Witnesses of Crime was proclaimed by ECOSOC in the year

- A:-2000
- B:-1992
- C:-1995
- D:-2005

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question36:-An administrative procedure which permits selected offenders to bypass formal adversary proceedings by participating in a treatment-oriented program, thus avoiding formal conviction is:

- A:-Remission
- B:-Plea bargaining
- C:-Restoration
- D:-Diversion

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question37:-Under Juvenile Justice Act 2015, the offences for which minimum punishment is imprisonment of seven years or more are termed as

- A:-Petty offences
- B:-Heinous offences
- C:-Serious offences
- D:-Core offences

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question38:-The mental element need to constitute a crime is signified by the Latin term:

- A:-Res geste
- B:-Ad hoc
- C:-Mens Rea
- D:-Actus Reus

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question39:-The system of thought which consists of an integrated theory of causation of crime and of policies of control implied in the theory of causation is called:

- A:-Forensic Science
- B:-Penology
- C:-Victimology
- D:-Criminology

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question40:-The Legal Services Authorities Act, which provides for free legal aid was enacted in the year:

- A:-1987
- B:-1999
- C:-2000
- D:-2001

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question41:- _____ of CrPC provides that where an undertrial prisoner other than the one accused of an offence for which death has been prescribed as one of the punishments, has been under detention for a period extending to one-half of the maximum period of imprisonment, provided for the alleged offence, should be released on a personal bond with or without sureties.

- A:-Section 437
- B:-Section 126 A
- C:-Section 466 A
- D:-Section 436 A

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question42:-The United Nations standard Minimum Rules for Non-custodial measures is known as:

- A:-Tokyo Rules
- B:-Bangkok Rules
- C:-Beijing Rules
- D:-Vienna Rules

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question43:-The first offenders who could be released on probation under CrPC were classified under two categories, namely:

- A:-Male adult offenders over twenty-one years of age
- B:-Young male adult offenders under twenty-one years of age
- C:-Female offenders of any age
- D:-All the above

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question44:-The _____ is widely recognized as Canada's preeminent document on prison reform in that it changed the focus in Canadian prisons from retributive justice to rehabilitation.

- A:-Archambault Report
- B:-Ferguson report
- C:-Leiden Rules
- D:-Simon Rules

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question45:-Who is the opinion that "Crime is a universal feature of all societies; This is because crime serves a vital social function; Through the punishment of offenders, the moral boundaries of a community are clearly marked out, and attachment to them is [reinforced](#)"

- A:-Emile Durkheim
- B:-Jeremy Bentham
- C:-Aristotle
- D:-Plato

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question46:-The New South Wales law Reform Commission considered that ' _____ is an archaic term and that it should be replaced by the term 'bond' in order to improve understanding of the nature of the sentence

- A:-Parole
- B:-Restitution
- C:-Recognizance
- D:-Respite

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question47:-The first juvenile court in US was established in _____ in the year, 1899.

- A:-Chicago
- B:-Vermont
- C:-New York
- D:-California

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question48:-When the president of India exercises his power to stay the execution of a sentence (especially that of death) for a temporary period, it is termed as:

- A:-Reprieve
- B:-Respite
- C:-Pardon
- D:-Remission

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question49:-Subjecting a child to any physical punishment that involves the deliberate infliction of pain as retribution for an offence, or for the purpose of disciplining or reforming the child is known as

- A:-Retributive punishment
- B:-Preventive punishment
- C:-Expiatory punishment
- D:-Corporal punishment

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question50:-Which provision of probation of offenders Act, 1958 lays down the duties of a probation officer?

- A:-Section 12
- B:-Section 16
- C:-Section 13
- D:-Section 14

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question51:-The most frequently used measure of an alternative to pre-trial detention is

- A:-Bail
- B:-Community service
- C:-Restoration
- D:-Voluntary service

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question52:-All persons subject to prosecution, trial or the execution of a sentence, at all stages of the administration of criminal justice are referred to as _____ under Tokyo Rules

- A:-Accused
- B:-Prisoners
- C:-Offenders
- D:-Deviants

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question53:-The Vermont Department of Corrections in US established _____ which reinvents probation based upon the principles of Restorative Justice

- A:-Shock Probation
- B:-Parole
- C:-Respite
- D:-Reparative probation

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question54:-The conditional release to the community of an offender serving a period of incarceration prior to completion of the original sentence of the court is

- A:-Parole
- B:-Probation
- C:-Remission
- D:-None

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question55:-The amount ordered to be paid as compensation under section 5 of probation of Offenders Act 1958 may be recovered as a fine in accordance with the provisions of section _____ of CrPC

- A:-Section 326
- B:-Section 386
- C:-Section 466
- D:-Section 416

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question56:-According to Lombroso, those criminals who were physical criminal type and had a tendency to commit crime in order to overcome their inferiority in order to meet the needs of survival are called

- A:-Insane criminals
- B:-Criminaloids
- C:-Situational criminals
- D:-Hackers

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question57:-The criminal Courts have been given power under all the following sections of CrPC except, to effectuate the right to speedy trial

- A:-Section 309
- B:-Section 311
- C:-Section 437
- D:-Section 258

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question58:-The united Nations standard minimum Rules for the treatment of prisoners was adopted by the General Assembly resolution in the year:

- A:-2000
- B:-2015
- C:-2010
- D:-2005

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question59:-In Italy, the intention to organize probation for adults as a state matter was pronounced in a decree in the year _____

- A:-1934
- B:-1975
- C:-1967
- D:-1972

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question60:-A punishment option that is considered on a continuum to fall between probation and a sentence of incarceration is

- A:-Parole
- B:-Intermediate sanction
- C:-Remission
- D:-Respite

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question61:-The power of court to require released offenders to pay compensation and costs is provided under _____ of probation of offenders Act 1958.

- A:-Section 3
- B:-Section 4
- C:-Section 5
- D:-Section 7

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question62:-The Supreme Court of India, in the notable decision of Ramamurthy vs. State of Karnataka has given direction for:

- A:-Juvenile justice reforms
- B:-Judicial reforms
- C:-Prison reforms
- D:-Police reforms

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question63:-_____ has been historically defined as an infliction of evil, pain or deprivation of good

- A:-Probation
- B:-Punishment
- C:-Revenge
- D:-Retribution

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question64:-In criminal law, deontology is reflected in _____ of punishment

- A:-Preventive theory
- B:-Expiatory theory
- C:-Retributive theory
- D:-Reformatory theory

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question65:-The biological school of criminology was developed by:

- A:-Lombroso
- B:-Garofolo
- C:-Ferri
- D:-All the above

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question66:-In which country did probation work started as a volunteer business like "ladies committees" , caring for prisoners and the convicted

- A:-Belgium

- B:-Netherlands
- C:-Switzerland
- D:-Austria

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question67:-Probation consists of the conditional suspension of punishment while the offender is placed under _____ supervision

- A:-Judicial
- B:-Personal
- C:-Psychiatric
- D:-Punitory

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question68:-_____ have been described as offering an offender 'the threat of more severe punishment and the hope of avoiding it through good behaviour'

- A:-Parole
- B:-Recognizances
- C:-Suspension
- D:-Respite

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question69:-Probation was given a statutory basis in New South Wales in the year _____

- A:-1901
- B:-1894
- C:-1898
- D:-1907

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question70:-In UK, which statute gave rise to a nationwide possibility for the courts to impose a community order and appoint probation officers and symbolises the beginnings of a national probation service.

- A:-Probation of First Offenders Bill 1886
- B:-Probation of Offenders Act 1898
- C:-Probation of Offenders Act 1907
- D:-Probation of Offenders Act 1900

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question71:-The rigorous imprisonment awarded to a women prisoner who is pregnant is converted to simple imprisonment. the power exercised can be termed

- A:-Reprieve
- B:-Respite
- C:-Pardon
- D:-Remission

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question72:-The power of court to release certain offenders on probation of good conduct is provided under _____ of probation of offenders Act 1958

- A:-Section 4
- B:-Section 7
- C:-Section 5
- D:-Section 3

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question73:-The Theory of Free will was propounded by _____ school of criminology.

- A:-Classical school
- B:-Neo-classical school
- C:-Positivist school
- D:-None of the above

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question74:-Who put forward Psycho-Analytical Theory of Crime?

- A:-Bentham
- B:-Beccaria
- C:-Sigmund Freud
- D:-Sutherland

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question75:-The phenomenon of differential social disorganization as a causation of crime was propounded by

- A:-Bentham
- B:-Sutherland
- C:-Sigmund Freud
- D:-William Sheldon

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question76:-The classic document, probation and related Measures was published by the United Nations in the year _____

- A:-1991
- B:-1981
- C:-1961
- D:-1951

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question77:-As per Penalties and sentences Act, 1985, of Australia, where a court convicts a person of an offence and imposes a sentence of imprisonment of up to one year the court may order that the sentence be served by way of intensive correction in the community for a period not exceeding

- A:-Two years
- B:-One year
- C:-Three years
- D:-Five years

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question78:-Who was the Chairperson of the National Expert Committee on Women Prisoners 1986-87?

- A:-Justice A.N. Mulla
- B:-Justice Fathima Beevi
- C:-Justice Sujata Manohar
- D:-Justice V R Krishna Iyer

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question79:-The National Crime records Bureau was set-up in the year _____ to function as a repository of information on crime and criminals

- A:-1947
- B:-1985

C:-1986

D:-1972

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question80:-_____ means the commission of crime by habitual offenders

A:-Vandalism

B:-Retribution

C:-Recidivism

D:-Terrorism

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question81:-The 'rarest of rare' principle for imposition of death penalty was established in the case of

A:-Bachan Singh V. State of Punjab

B:-D.K. Basu V.State of West Bengal

C:-Mithu V. State of Punjab

D:-Vishakha V. State of Rajasthan

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question82:-The welfare model regards _____ as the best protection for the community when it is applied to selected offenders

A:-Imprisonment

B:-Compensation

C:-Rehabilitation

D:-Restoration

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question83:-The roots of current probation work practice on UK can be found in the spirit of _____, often underpinned by a strong Christian conviction, which characterised much social work at the turn of the century.

A:-Voluntarism

B:-Renaissance

C:-Restitution

D:-Nepotism

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question84:-An action taken by the court or the parole authority which removes a person from probation or parole, because of a violation of conditions of release is:

A:-Admonition

B:-Revocation

C:-Suspension

D:-Restitution

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question85:-All the following are duties of probation officer except:

A:-Inquire into the circumstances or home surroundings of any person accused of an offence with a view to assist the court in determining the most suitable method of dealing with him and submit reports to the court

B:-Supervise probationers and other persons placed under his supervision

C:-Pay compensation or costs ordered by the court on behalf of probationer

D:-Advise and assist persons who have been released under probation

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question86:-Who is the author of the book, the rationale of punishment?

A:-Bentham

B:-Beccaria

C:-Lombroso

D:-Aristotle

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question87:-Traditionally probation is a method of dealing with _____ offenders

A:-Habitual Offenders

B:-Insane Offenders

C:-Juvenile Offenders

D:-Specially selected offenders

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question88:-By the year, _____ every state in US had some form of probation

A:-1956

B:-1945

C:-1950

D:-1960

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question89:-The Sentencing reform Act of 1984 of US replaced parole with _____ a term of community supervision to be served by prisoners after they completed prison terms

A:-Supervised release

B:-Commutation

C:-Community service

D:-Neighbourhood Watch

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question90:-The International society for social Defence, founded by _____ pioneered to replace criminal law with non-penal methods of re-socialising those considered 'anti-social', and thereby, to change the structure of state, society and penal methodologies towards restorative justice and care

A:-Jeremy Bentham

B:-John Stuart Mill

C:-Filippo Gramatica

D:-John Locke

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question91:-The probation officer under Juvenile Justice Act 2015 also includes, legal-cum probation officer appointed by the State Government under :

A:-Social Service Department

B:-Prohibition under Dowry Prohibition Act

C:-Health and Family Welfare department

D:-District Child Protection Unit

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question92:-_____ of CrPC lays down a maximum limit of 90 or 60 days for keeping the arrested person in custody (both police and judicial custody put together) before filing charge sheet against him in the court.

A:-Section 126

B:-Section 167
C:-Section 147
D:-Section 162

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question93:-Which provision of probation of Offenders Act 1958 states that the report of probation officer shall be confidential?

A:-Section 3
B:-Section 4
C:-Section 8
D:-Section 7

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question94:-The united Nations Rules for the Treatment of Women Prisoners and Non-custodial Measures for women offenders was adopted in the year _____

A:-2000
B:-2002
C:-2005
D:-2010

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question95:-In India, probation received statutory recognition for the first time in _____ through Section 562 of the Code of Criminal Procedure.

A:-1898
B:-1923
C:-1958
D:-1973

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question96:-In Canada, _____ is a disposition of the court introduced in 1996 where the offender serves a term of imprisonment in the community under specific conditions

A:-Community Sentence
B:-Concurrent sentence
C:-Conditional sentence
D:-Suspended sentence

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question97:-In 1885, an Italian law educator, _____ came up with the term criminology.

A:-Jeremy Bentham
B:-Emile Durkheim
C:-Raffaele Garofalo
D:-Adolf Quetelet

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question98:-Which State in US enacted the second probation statute in the year 1898?

A:-Alabama
B:-Minnesota
C:-Massachusetts
D:-Vermont

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question99:-Section 6 of probation of Offenders Act 1958 imposes restriction in imprisonment of offenders below the age of

A:-21 years
B:-18 years
C:-12 years
D:-16 years

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question100:-The Village Courts Act by which powers have been given at the Village level for disposal of petty offences was enacted by State of Madhya Pradesh in the year:

A:-1998
B:-1999
C:-2000
D:-2001

Correct Answer:- Option-C