

**DETAILED SYLLABUS FOR THE POST OF FULL TIME JUNIOR  
LANGUAGE TEACHER /PART TIME JUNIOR LANGUAGE TEACHER  
(SANSKRIT) IN EDUCATION DEPARTMENT  
TOTAL MARKS : 100**

**Part I - RENAISSANCE IN KERALA AND FREEDOM MOVEMENT - (20 Marks)**

**Towards A New Society**

Introduction to English education - various missionary organisations and their functioning- founding of educational institutions, factories, printing press etc.

**Efforts To Reform The Society**

**(A) Socio-Religious reform Movements**

SNDP Yogam, Nair Service Society, Yogakshema Sabha, Sadhu Jana Paripalana Sangham, Vaala Samudaya Parishkarani Sabha, Samathwa Samajam, Islam Dharma Paripalana Sangham, Prathyaksha Raksha Daiva Sabha, Sahodara Prasthanam etc.

**(B) Struggles and Social Revolts**

Upper cloth revolts, Channar agitation, Vaikom Sathyagraha, Guruvayoor Sathyagraha, Paliyam Sathyagraha, Kuttamkulam Sathyagraha, Temple Entry Proclamation, Temple Entry Act, Malyalee Memorial, Ezhava Memorial etc. Malabar riots, Civil Disobedience Movement, Abstention movement etc.

**Role Of Press In Renaissance**

*Malayalee, Swadeshbhimani, Vivekodayam, Mithavadi, Swaraj, Malayala Manorama, Bhashaposhini, Mathnubhoomi, Kerala Kaumudi, Samadarsi, Kesari, Al-Ameen, Prabhatham, Yukthivadi, etc*

**Awakening Through Literature**

Novel, Drama, Poetry, *Purogamana Sahithya Prasthanam, Nataka Prashtanam*, Library movement etc

**Women And Social Change**

Parvathi Nenmenimangalam, Arya Pallam, A V Kuttimalu Amma, Lalitha Prabhu, Akkamma Cherian, Anna Chandi, Lalithambika Antharjanam and others

**Leaders Of Renaissance**

Thycaud Ayya Vaikundar, Sree Narayana Guru, Ayyan Kali, Chattampi Swamikal, Brahmananda Sivayogi, Vagbhadananda, Poikayil Yohannan (Kumara Guru) Dr Palpu, Palakkunnath Abraham Malpan, Mampuram Thangal, Sahodaran Ayyappan, Pandit K P Karuppan, Pampadi John Joseph, Mannathu Padmanabhan, V T Bhattathirippad, Vakkom Abdul Khadar Maulavi, Makthi Thangal, Blessed Elias Kuriakose Chavara, Barrister G P Pillai, TK Madhavan, Moorkoth Kumaran, C.

Krishnan, K P Kesava Menon, Dr.Ayyathan Gopalan, C V Kunjuraman, Kuroor Neelakantan Namboothiripad, Velukkutty Arayan, K P Vellon, P K Chathan Master, K Kelappan, P. Krishna Pillai, A K Gopalan, T R Krishnaswami Iyer, C Kesavan. Swami Ananda Theerthan , M C Joseph, Kuttippuzha Krishnapillai and others

### **Literary Figures**

Kodungallur Kunhikkuttan Thampuran, KeralaVarma Valiyakoyi Thampuran, Kandathil Varghese Mappila. Kumaran Asan, Vallathol Narayana Menon, Ulloor S Parameswara Iyer, G Sankara Kurup, Changampuzha Krishna Pillai, Chandu Menon, Vaikom Muhammad Basheer. Kesav Dev, Thakazhi Sivasankara Pillai, Ponkunnam Varky, S K Pottakkad and others

### **General Knowledge and Current Affairs**

#### **Salient Features of Indian Constitution**

Salient features of the Constitution - Preamble- Its significance and its place in the interpretation of the Constitution.

Fundamental Rights - Directive Principles of State Policy - Relation between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles - Fundamental Duties.

Executive - Legislature - Judiciary - Both at Union and State Level. - Other Constitutional Authorities.

Centre-State Relations - Legislative - Administrative and Financial. Services under the Union and the States.

Emergency Provisions.

Amendment Provisions of the Constitution.

#### **Social Welfare Legislations and Programmes**

Social Service Legislations like Right to Information Act, Prevention of atrocities against Women & Children, Food Security Act, Environmental Acts etc. and Social Welfare

**Programmes like Employment Guarantee Programme, Organ and Blood Donation etc.**

### **Part II SANSKRIT**

**Total – 80 Marks**

#### **Module I. Jyotisa:**

Text -Brhajjataka of Varahamihira – Chapter I & II

#### **Module II. Nyaya:**

Texts - 1. Tarkasamgraha (Without Dipika)  
2. Nyayasidhantamuktavali upto Sabdakhandha (Without Dinakari)

#### **Module III. Sahitya: Kavya and Nataka**

Texts - 1. Kumarasambhava of Kalidasa – Chapter V

2. Balaramayana of Ananthanarayana Sastri  
(Balakanda and Ayodhyakanda)
3. Abhijnanasakuntala of Kalidasa

**Module IV.** Sahitya: Vrtta, Alankara and Poetics

**Vrttas**

Anustup, Indravajra, Upendravajra, Vamsastha,  
Vasantatilaka, Malini, Mandakranta,  
Sardulavikridita, Sragdhara & Arya.

Text- Vrttaratnakara

**Alankaras**

Upama, Rupaka, Utpreksha, Atisayokti, Samasokti,  
Dipika, Aprastutaprasamsa, Arthantaranyasa,  
Pradipa, Ananvaya, Anuprasa & Yamaka.

Text- Kuvalayananda

**Poetics**

Text- Kavyaprakasa of Mammata Bhatta :Chapter I& II

**Dramaturgy**

Natalakshana, Arthopakshepakas, Pancasandhi,  
Bhava and Rasa.

Text- Dasarupaka of Dhananjaya and  
Natyasastra Chapter VI&VII

**Module V:** General (Sanskrit) –

Text- A Short History of Sanskrit Literature  
by T.K.Ramachandra Iyer

**Module VI:** Vedanta

Texts - 1. Vedantasara of Sadananda  
2. Bhagavadgita - Chapter I & II

**Module VII:** Vyakarana

Text - Samjna and Sandhi  
- Laghusidhantakaumudi

**Module VIII:** Vyakarana

Text - Karaka and Samasa  
- Laghusidhantakaumudi

**NOTE: - It may be noted that apart from the topics detailed above, questions from other topics prescribed for the educational qualification of the post may appear in the question paper. There is no undertaking that all the topics above may be covered in the question paper.**